

# California Crane School Sample Test Answers Updated Version

**California crane school sample test answers** are an essential resource for aspiring crane operators looking to pass their certification exams with confidence. Whether you're preparing for the California Certified Crane Operator (CCCO) test or simply aiming to understand the types of questions you'll encounter, having access to accurate sample answers can significantly improve your study process. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore what the California crane school sample test answers entail, how to effectively utilize them, and provide insights into the most common questions and their answers to help you succeed.

## Understanding the Importance of California Crane School Sample Test Answers

### Why Use Sample Test Answers?

Sample test answers serve as a valuable tool in your preparation journey for several reasons:

- They provide a clear understanding of the types of questions asked in the actual exam.
- They help identify areas where you need further study.
- Practicing with sample answers enhances your confidence and reduces exam anxiety.
- They familiarize you with the terminology and concepts vital to crane operation safety and regulations.

### Legal and Safety Considerations

It's important to remember that the actual exam is administered by certified agencies, and the answers provided in sample tests are for study purposes only. Always verify answers with official materials and adhere to California's safety standards and regulations.

## Components of the California Crane Operator Certification Exam

### Written Test Sections

The exam typically covers several key areas:

- General Knowledge of crane operations and safety standards
- Operating procedures and techniques
- Rigging and load handling
- Inspection and maintenance
- California-specific regulations

## Practical Test

In addition to the written exam, candidates often undergo a practical skills assessment, demonstrating their ability to operate a crane safely and effectively.

## Sample Test Questions and Answers

### Common Multiple-Choice Questions

Below are some representative sample questions with answers that mirror those you might encounter in the California crane school tests.

- **Question 1:** What is the primary purpose of a load chart?  
- **Answer:** To determine the maximum load a crane can safely lift at various boom lengths and configurations.
  
- **Question 2:** When performing a pre-operation inspection, which of the following should be checked?  
- **Answer:** Hydraulic fluid levels, wire ropes, safety devices, and structural integrity of the crane.
  
- **Question 3:** What is the correct way to signal a crane operator?  
- **Answer:** Use standardized hand signals or radio communication, ensuring clear and unambiguous instructions.
  
- **Question 4:** How should you secure a load to prevent slipping during lifting?  
- **Answer:** Use appropriate rigging hardware, such as slings and shackles, and ensure proper weight distribution and balance.

### True/False Questions

These questions test your understanding of safety practices and regulations.

- **Question 5:** It is acceptable to operate a crane without performing a pre-start inspection if you are in a hurry. *False*

- **Question 6:** The crane's load capacity should never be exceeded. *True*

## Scenario-Based Questions

These questions assess your practical judgment in realistic situations.

- **Question 7:** If you notice a hydraulic leak during operation, what should you do?

- **Answer:** Stop operation immediately, report the issue to your supervisor, and do not resume until the leak is repaired and the crane is deemed safe.

## Strategies for Using Sample Test Answers Effectively

### Study Regularly and Consistently

Consistency is key when preparing for your certification. Dedicate specific times each day to review sample questions and answers, gradually increasing difficulty as you progress.

### Understand the Why Behind Each Answer

Simply memorizing answers is less effective than understanding the reasoning behind them. For each question, ask yourself:

- Why is this answer correct?
- What safety or regulatory principles does it involve?
- How does it apply to real-world crane operation?

### Practice with Mock Tests

Use full-length mock tests that simulate the real exam environment. Time yourself to build stamina and improve your ability to recall information under pressure.

### Review and Clarify Mistakes

After each practice test, review incorrect answers and seek clarification. Use resources such as official California OSHA regulations, crane operation manuals, and training videos to reinforce your

understanding.

## **Additional Resources for Crane Operator Certification**

### **Official California OSHA Regulations**

Familiarize yourself with the California Code of Regulations (CCR), Title 8, Section 3600, which covers crane safety standards.

### **Training Materials and Manuals**

Many crane schools provide comprehensive training manuals that include sample questions and detailed explanations.

### **Online Practice Tests and Study Groups**

Joining online forums or study groups can provide additional practice and peer support.

## **Conclusion: Preparing for Success with Sample Test Answers**

Preparing for the California crane operator certification exam requires diligent study, practical experience, and familiarity with safety standards. Utilizing California crane school sample test answers effectively can significantly enhance your readiness, helping you understand the exam structure, question types, and the correct responses. Remember to supplement sample questions with official regulatory materials, hands-on practice, and continuous review. With dedicated effort and the right resources, you can confidently pass your exam and advance your career as a certified crane operator.

California Crane School Sample Test Answers: A Comprehensive Guide for Aspiring Crane Operators

### **Introduction**

*California crane school sample test answers* are crucial for aspiring crane operators aiming to pass the state's licensing exam. Successfully navigating these assessments requires a thorough understanding of crane operations, safety protocols, and the specific questions posed during the test. This article delves into the structure of the California crane school sample test, provides insights into common questions and their answers, and offers practical tips for exam preparation. Whether you're a newcomer or seeking to refresh your knowledge, this comprehensive guide aims to clarify what you need to know to excel in your certification journey.

## Understanding the California Crane Operator Certification Process

### The Importance of Crane Operator Certification

Crane operation is inherently risky, involving heavy machinery, high elevations, and complex maneuvers. California mandates certification to ensure operators adhere to safety standards, mitigate accidents, and protect workers and the public. Certification involves:

- Completing a certified crane training course
- Passing written and practical exams
- Demonstrating competency in safety and operational procedures

### Components of the Certification Exam

The California crane operator exam typically comprises:

- A written knowledge test (multiple-choice questions)
- A practical skills test (demonstration of crane operation skills)
- Additional assessments may include hazard recognition and safety practices

This article focuses primarily on the written test, where sample questions and answers serve as vital preparation tools.

## Deciphering the Structure of California Crane School Sample Tests

### Format and Content

Sample tests mirror the real exam's structure, often including:

- Multiple-choice questions
- True/False questions
- Scenario-based questions testing judgment and safety awareness

The questions cover several areas:

- Crane types and components
- Load capacity and weight calculations

- Rigging and lifting techniques
- Safety protocols and accident prevention
- OSHA regulations and California-specific codes

## How to Use Sample Test Answers Effectively

Sample test answers serve as a study guide, helping candidates:

- Identify common question formats
- Understand correct responses and reasoning
- Recognize areas requiring further review

It's vital to study both the questions and the detailed explanations behind each answer to grasp the concepts thoroughly.

## Common Topics and Sample Questions with Answers

### Crane Fundamentals and Components

Sample Question:

What is the primary function of a crane's load moment indicator (LMI)?

Sample Answer:

The load moment indicator (LMI) monitors the crane's load weight and the boom's position to prevent overloading and tipping, providing real-time safety alerts to the operator.

Elaboration:

Understanding the LMI's role is essential for safe crane operation. It ensures the crane operates within its rated capacity, reducing the risk of accidents caused by overloading.

### Load Capacity and Calculations

Sample Question:

If a crane has a maximum capacity of 20 tons at a 10-foot radius, what is its approximate capacity at a 15-foot radius?

**Sample Answer:**

The capacity decreases with increasing radius. Using the inverse square law approximation, the capacity at 15 feet is roughly 13.3 tons.

**Elaboration:**

Operators need to understand how load capacities diminish with increased reach. Familiarity with these calculations helps in planning safe lifts.

**Rigging and Lifting Techniques****Sample Question:**

What is the purpose of a sling angle in rigging, and what is the recommended maximum angle?

**Sample Answer:**

The sling angle affects the load's effective weight; the smaller the angle, the higher the force on the sling. The recommended maximum sling angle is typically 60 degrees to minimize sling stress.

**Elaboration:**

Proper rigging practices prevent sling failure. Studying sling angles and their effects ensures safe lifting operations.

**Safety Protocols and OSHA Regulations****Sample Question:**

According to OSHA standards, what is the minimum clearance distance required between a crane load and power lines?

**Sample Answer:**

OSHA requires a minimum clearance of 10 feet between the crane load and power lines rated up to 50 kV. For lines over 50 kV, additional clearance distances are required.

**Elaboration:**

Maintaining proper clearance prevents electrocution hazards. Familiarity with OSHA guidelines is

critical for compliance and safety.

## Scenario-Based Questions

### Sample Question:

During a lift, the crane operator notices a sudden change in wind speed. What is the appropriate action?

### Sample Answer:

The operator should immediately stop the lift, secure the load, and assess wind conditions before resuming operations, ensuring safety for all personnel.

### Elaboration:

Scenario questions test decision-making skills and understanding of safety protocols under real-world conditions.

## Tips for Preparing with Sample Test Answers

### Study Regularly and Review Explanations

- Use sample tests to identify weak areas
- Read detailed explanations to understand why answers are correct
- Study crane manuals and safety regulations alongside sample questions

### Focus on Safety and Regulations

- Prioritize OSHA and California-specific safety standards
- Understand safety signage, signals, and procedures

### Practice Practical Skills

- While the written test is theoretical, practical knowledge reinforces understanding
- Participate in hands-on training sessions

### Take Practice Tests Under Exam Conditions

- Simulate exam timing to enhance performance
- Review mistakes to avoid repeating them

### Resources for Further Study

- California OSHA (Cal/OSHA) regulations
- National Commission for the Certification of Crane Operators (NCCCO) study materials
- Official California crane school handouts and practice exams
- Online tutorials and instructional videos

### Conclusion

*California crane school sample test answers* provide a vital roadmap for prospective crane operators aiming to obtain certification. Through understanding the structure of the exam, familiarizing oneself with common questions and answers, and emphasizing safety and regulatory knowledge, candidates can significantly improve their chances of success. Remember, passing the test is not just about memorizing answers but about developing a comprehensive understanding of safe crane operation practices. With diligent preparation, practical experience, and a focus on safety, aspiring operators can confidently approach their certification exam and embark on a rewarding career in crane operation.

**Question** What are the key topics covered in the California Crane School sample test? The sample test covers topics such as crane types, load charts, safety protocols, inspection procedures, signal communication, and operational best practices. **Answer** How can I access the California Crane School sample test answers? Sample test answers are often provided through official California Crane School study materials, online student portals, or during training sessions. It's recommended to review official resources for accurate information. Are the sample test answers updated to reflect the latest California crane certification standards? Yes, reputable California Crane School updates their sample test answers regularly to align with current OSHA regulations, ANSI standards, and California-specific requirements. What is the passing score for the California Crane School sample test? The passing score typically ranges from 70% to 80%, but it's important to check the specific requirements provided by the California Crane School for each certification level. Can I use the sample test answers as a study guide for the actual exam? Yes, reviewing sample test answers can help you understand question formats and key concepts, but it's essential to study the entire curriculum thoroughly for comprehensive preparation. Are there practice tests available that mimic the California Crane School sample test? Yes, many training providers and online platforms offer practice tests that simulate the format and content of the California Crane School sample test. What are common mistakes to avoid when answering the California Crane School sample test? Common mistakes include misinterpreting load charts, overlooking safety procedures, rushing through questions, and not reviewing OSHA regulations thoroughly. How important are the sample

test answers for passing the California crane certification exam? While sample test answers are helpful for understanding questions and correct responses, success depends on comprehensive study and understanding of crane operation principles and safety standards. Where can I find additional resources to prepare for the California Crane School sample test? Additional resources include OSHA and ANSI manuals, online training modules, study guides, and consultation with certified crane operators or instructors.

**Related keywords:** California crane school, crane operator test, sample test answers, CDL crane license, crane certification exam, crane safety training, crane operator practice test, California CDL practice, crane school sample questions, crane operator certification

## Microsoft test manager tutorial

### Microsoft Test Manager Tutorial: A Comprehensive Guide to Efficient Test Management

In the world of software development, ensuring the quality and reliability of your applications is paramount. Microsoft Test Manager (MTM) is a powerful tool designed to streamline the testing process, enabling teams to plan, execute, and track testing efforts with ease. Whether you're a beginner or looking to enhance your testing workflows, this **Microsoft Test Manager tutorial** will provide you with a step-by-step guide to harnessing MTM's full potential for your projects.

## Understanding Microsoft Test Manager

Before diving into the tutorial, it's essential to grasp what Microsoft Test Manager is and how it integrates into the broader Visual Studio ecosystem.

### What is Microsoft Test Manager?

Microsoft Test Manager is a test management tool integrated with Visual Studio Team Services (VSTS) and Azure DevOps. It provides an intuitive interface for managing test plans, creating and executing test cases, and tracking testing progress. MTM supports both manual and exploratory testing, making it versatile for various testing scenarios.

### Key Features of Microsoft Test Manager

- Test Planning: Create and organize test plans, test suites, and test cases.
- Test Execution: Execute manual tests and record results efficiently.

- Test Tracking: Monitor testing progress and generate detailed reports.
- Exploratory Testing: Conduct ad-hoc testing sessions with session-based testing capabilities.
- Integration: Seamlessly connects with Azure DevOps for continuous testing workflows.

## Setting Up Microsoft Test Manager

Getting started with MTM involves installing and configuring the tool for your environment.

### Prerequisites

- Visual Studio Enterprise or Professional edition (with test management features).
- Azure DevOps account or TFS (Team Foundation Server) setup.
- Appropriate permissions to access test management features.

### Installing Microsoft Test Manager

- Download the Visual Studio Installer from the official Microsoft website.
- Choose the edition that includes testing tools (e.g., Visual Studio Enterprise).
- During installation, select the "Testing Tools" workload to install MTM.
- Complete the installation and launch Visual Studio.
- Connect to your Azure DevOps project or TFS server within Visual Studio.

## Creating and Managing Test Plans

A well-structured test plan is the foundation of successful testing. MTM simplifies organizing your testing efforts through test plans and suites.

### Creating a Test Plan

- Open Microsoft Test Manager from Visual Studio or the Azure DevOps portal.
- Navigate to the "Test Plans" section.
- Click "New Test Plan" and provide a descriptive name, description, and start/end dates.
- Associate the test plan with a specific build or release if needed.
- Save the test plan to begin adding test cases.

### Organizing Test Suites

Test suites help categorize test cases based on features, modules, or testing strategies.

- **Static Test Suites:** Manually organize test cases into logical groups.
- **Requirement-Based Test Suites:** Link test cases to specific requirements or user stories.
- **Query-Based Test Suites:** Dynamically generate test cases based on queries.

## Adding Test Cases

- Within your test suite, click "New Test Case" or import existing cases.
- Define the test case steps, expected results, and associated requirements.
- Assign priority, owner, and other metadata to facilitate management.
- Save the test case to include it in your suite.

## Executing Tests with Microsoft Test Manager

Once your test cases are organized, the next step is executing tests and recording results.

### Manual Test Execution

- Open the test plan and select the test suite to execute.
- Click "Run" on the test case you wish to execute.
- Follow the test steps as documented, marking each step as "Passed" or "Failed."
- If a test fails, record detailed bug information directly from the test runner.
- Complete the test run, and the results will be saved automatically.

### Using Action Recording and Data Collection

MTM allows capturing detailed logs and screenshots during test execution, aiding in defect analysis and reproducibility.

### Exploratory Testing

For ad-hoc testing, MTM offers session-based testing:

- Schedule a testing session with session details.
- Conduct testing while documenting observations and findings.
- Record bugs and issues discovered during the session.

## Tracking and Reporting Testing Progress

Effective test management requires insight into testing status and quality metrics.

## Monitoring Test Results

- Navigate to the "Test Results" section in MTM or Azure DevOps.
- Review individual test case outcomes and overall progress.
- Filter results by tester, status, or test plan for detailed analysis.

## Generating Reports

MTM provides various built-in reports to visualize testing status:

- Test Results Summary
- Test Case Progress and Trends
- Bugs and Defects Reports

## Integrating with Bug Tracking

During testing, bugs can be logged directly from MTM, linked to specific failed test cases, ensuring traceability and quick resolution.

## Advanced Tips and Best Practices

Maximize your testing efficiency with these expert tips:

### Automate Repetitive Tests

Integrate MTM with automated testing frameworks like MSTest, NUnit, or Selenium to run automated tests alongside manual efforts.

### Maintain Test Cases Regularly

Keep your test cases updated with application changes to ensure relevance and accuracy.

### Use Tags and Filters

Leverage tags and filters to quickly locate and execute specific test cases based on criteria like priority, feature, or owner.

## Collaborate Effectively

Encourage team collaboration by sharing test plans and results, and conducting regular review meetings to discuss testing progress.

## Conclusion

Microsoft Test Manager is an essential tool for teams aiming to implement structured and efficient testing workflows. From creating comprehensive test plans and organizing test suites to executing tests and tracking outcomes, MTM provides a centralized platform that enhances test visibility and quality assurance. By following this **Microsoft Test Manager tutorial**, you can streamline your testing process, improve defect detection, and deliver higher-quality software products. Remember to stay updated with the latest features and best practices to maximize your testing success with MTM.

### Microsoft Test Manager tutorial: A Comprehensive Guide to Streamlining Your Testing Process

Microsoft Test Manager (MTM) is a powerful tool integrated within the Azure DevOps suite, designed to facilitate efficient test planning, management, and execution. Whether you are a QA professional, a developer, or a project manager, mastering MTM can significantly enhance your testing workflows, improve defect detection rates, and ensure higher quality software releases. This tutorial aims to provide an in-depth overview of Microsoft Test Manager, guiding you through its features, setup, best practices, and real-world applications.

### Introduction to Microsoft Test Manager

Microsoft Test Manager is a dedicated testing management environment that helps teams plan, execute, and track testing activities seamlessly. Originally part of Visual Studio Test Professional, MTM is now integrated within Azure DevOps, offering a unified platform for Agile testing, exploratory testing, and manual test case management.

### Key Features of Microsoft Test Manager

- Test Planning: Create and organize test plans, test suites, and test cases.
- Test Execution: Run manual tests, record results, and capture screenshots.
- Test Management: Track defects, manage test configurations, and generate reports.
- Integration: Seamlessly connect with Azure DevOps for continuous integration and automated testing workflows.
- Exploratory Testing: Record exploratory sessions with detailed notes and recordings.

## Setting Up Microsoft Test Manager

Before diving into testing, proper setup of MTM is essential.

### Prerequisites

- A valid Azure DevOps account with appropriate permissions.
- Installed Visual Studio Test Professional or access via Azure DevOps.
- Access to a test environment or lab machines.

### Installation and Configuration

- Download and Install: Download Microsoft Test Manager from the Visual Studio downloads page or via Azure DevOps.
- Connect to Azure DevOps: Launch MTM and connect it to your Azure DevOps project by signing in with your credentials.
- Configure Test Environments: Set up test machines, configurations, and network environments to align with your testing needs.

### Tips for Effective Setup

- Organize your test plans hierarchically for easier management.
- Maintain a clear mapping between test environments and real-world configurations.
- Regularly update test artifacts to ensure they reflect current application versions.

## Creating and Managing Test Plans

Test planning is the foundation of effective testing.

### Creating a Test Plan

- In MTM, navigate to the "Test Plans" section.
- Click "New Test Plan" and provide a descriptive name, start/end dates, and any relevant details.
- Assign ownership and stakeholders.

### Organizing Test Suites

- Static Test Suites: Manually added test cases grouped logically.
- Requirement-based Suites: Linked to user stories or requirements for traceability.
- Query-based Suites: Dynamic grouping based on queries.

## Best Practices

- Break down large test plans into smaller, manageable suites.
- Link test cases to user stories or bugs for better traceability.
- Regularly review and update test plans to reflect current project scope.

## Designing and Managing Test Cases

Creating effective test cases is critical to uncovering defects early.

## Writing Test Cases

- Clear, concise steps with expected results.
- Use descriptive titles and tags for easy filtering.
- Include preconditions and postconditions.

## Reusing Test Cases

- Modularize test steps for reuse across different test cases.
- Attach relevant documentation, screenshots, or scripts.

## Organizing Test Cases

- Group related test cases into shared test suites.
- Use labels and tags for categorization.

## Tips for Effective Test Cases

- Prioritize test cases based on risk and impact.
- Keep test cases up-to-date with application changes.
- Incorporate exploratory testing notes within test cases or as separate sessions.

## Test Execution and Result Recording

Executing tests efficiently and accurately recording results is vital.

### Running Manual Tests

- Select a test case from your test suite.
- Follow each step, observing the actual behavior.
- Record outcomes: Passed, Failed, Blocked, or Not Applicable.
- Capture screenshots or record videos if needed.

### Recording Defects

- Link defects directly to failed test cases.
- Provide detailed descriptions, steps to reproduce, and severity.
- Attach logs or screenshots to aid debugging.

### Managing Test Runs

- Use test configurations to run multiple test cases under different environments.
- Schedule and assign test runs to team members.
- Monitor real-time progress and results.

## Pros and Cons of Test Execution Features

### Pros:

- Streamlined process for manual testing.
- Rich media capture for detailed documentation.
- Easy defect linkage and traceability.

### Cons:

- Manual process can be time-consuming for large test suites.
- Limited automation capabilities within MTM itself.

## Integrating Automated Testing with Microsoft Test Manager

While MTM excels at manual testing, integration with automated testing frameworks enhances overall efficiency.

### Integration with Visual Studio Test Automation

- Use Visual Studio Test tools to develop automated test scripts.
- Link automated tests to test cases in MTM.
- Run automated tests as part of continuous integration pipelines.

### Benefits of Integration

- Reduces manual effort.
- Ensures consistency between manual and automated testing.
- Facilitates comprehensive test coverage.

### Limitations

- Setup can be complex for beginners.
- Requires scripting knowledge for automation.

### Reporting and Tracking

Effective reporting provides insights into testing progress and quality metrics.

### Built-in Reports

- Test Run Summary
- Test Results Trend
- Defect Status and Age
- Requirements Traceability Matrix

### Custom Reports

- Use Azure DevOps Analytics or Power BI for tailored dashboards.

- Export data for external analysis.

## Best Practices

- Regularly review reports to identify bottlenecks.
- Use metrics to prioritize testing efforts.
- Maintain up-to-date dashboards for stakeholder visibility.

## Best Practices for Using Microsoft Test Manager

- Plan Early: Incorporate testing early in the development lifecycle.
- Maintain Test Artifacts: Keep test cases and plans updated with application changes.
- Leverage Linkages: Connect requirements, test cases, defects, and build versions.
- Automate Where Possible: Use automation to handle repetitive and regression testing.
- Collaborate: Engage team members through shared test plans and results.
- Review Regularly: Conduct test reviews and retrospectives for continuous improvement.

## Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

### Challenge: Managing Large Test Suites

Solution: Break down into smaller, manageable suites; use query-based suites for dynamic grouping.

### Challenge: Keeping Test Cases Up-to-date

Solution: Establish a review cycle aligned with development sprints; assign ownership.

### Challenge: Integration Complexity

Solution: Invest in automation and continuous integration pipelines; use documentation and training.

### Challenge: Limited Automation within MTM

Solution: Use external automation tools integrated with Azure DevOps, such as Selenium or Coded UI.

## Conclusion

Microsoft Test Manager is a robust tool that, when used effectively, can significantly boost your testing efficiency, coverage, and traceability. Its comprehensive features for test planning, execution, defect management, and reporting make it indispensable for teams adopting Agile and DevOps practices. While there are challenges, especially around automation and managing large test repositories, with proper setup, training, and best practices, MTM can become a cornerstone of your software quality assurance process.

By following this tutorial, you should now have a clear understanding of how to leverage Microsoft Test Manager to streamline your testing operations, improve collaboration, and ultimately deliver higher quality software to your users. Remember, continuous learning and adaptation are key to maximizing the benefits of MTM in your projects.

**Question** What are the main features of Microsoft Test Manager (MTM)? Microsoft Test Manager (MTM) provides features such as test planning, manual test execution, test case management, bug tracking integration, and collaboration tools to streamline the testing process within Visual Studio and Azure DevOps. **Answer** How do I create and organize test plans in Microsoft Test Manager? In MTM, you can create test plans by navigating to the 'Test Plans' hub, clicking 'New Test Plan,' and defining its name and details. You can then add test suites and test cases to organize tests based on requirements, features, or test types for better management. Can I automate tests using Microsoft Test Manager, and how is it integrated with other tools? While MTM primarily supports manual testing, it integrates seamlessly with Visual Studio and Azure DevOps, enabling automation through test scripts and frameworks like MSTest, Selenium, or CodedUI. Automated tests can be linked to test cases for comprehensive test management. What are the best practices for using Microsoft Test Manager effectively? Best practices include maintaining detailed and reusable test cases, organizing tests into logical suites, utilizing shared steps for common actions, integrating with bug tracking, and regularly updating test plans based on project changes to ensure thorough testing coverage. Is Microsoft Test Manager suitable for Agile development environments? Yes, MTM is well-suited for Agile teams as it supports iterative testing, easy integration with Azure DevOps Agile tools, and flexible test planning, allowing teams to adapt testing activities to sprint cycles and continuous delivery workflows.

**Related keywords:** Microsoft Test Manager, TFS testing, test planning, test case management, automated testing, test execution, bug tracking, test lab management, test reporting, test automation tools

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