

underboss sammy the bull gravano s story of life in Complete Guide

Underboss Sammy the Bull Gravano's story of life in the world of organized crime is one of intrigue, power, betrayal, and redemption. As one of the most notorious figures in the history of the American Mafia, Gravano's life offers a fascinating glimpse into the inner workings of the Gambino crime family, the dynamics of loyalty and treachery, and the complex journey from criminal mastermind to government informant.

Early Life and Rise in the Mafia

Background and Origins

Salvatore "Sammy the Bull" Gravano was born on March 12, 1945, in Brooklyn, New York, into an Italian-American family. Growing up in a tough neighborhood, Gravano was exposed early to the challenges and temptations of street life. His roots in Brooklyn's Italian community eventually led him toward the world of organized crime.

Joining the Gambino Family

Gravano's criminal career began in the 1960s when he became associated with the Gambino crime family, one of the most powerful Mafia families in New York City. His intelligence, ruthlessness, and loyalty quickly earned him respect among peers. Over time, he climbed the ranks from an enforcer to a significant underboss within the organization.

The Role of Underboss and Criminal Activities

What Does an Underboss Do?

The underboss is the second-in-command within a Mafia family, overseeing daily operations, managing soldiers, and acting as a key adviser to the boss. Gravano's position gave him considerable influence over the family's activities, including extortion, loan sharking, gambling, and murder.

Major Criminal Operations

Under Gravano's leadership, the Gambino family engaged in a wide array of illicit activities:

- Extortion schemes targeting local businesses
- Illegal gambling operations, including organized sports betting
- Loan sharking, often involving high-interest loans and threats
- Drug trafficking, although Gravano was notably less involved in narcotics compared to other crimes
- Murder and violence to maintain control and discipline within the organization

Key Events and Notable Crimes

The Murder of Paul Castellano

One of the most pivotal moments in Gravano's life was his involvement in the assassination of Paul Castellano in 1985. Castellano was the boss of the Gambino family, and his leadership style and decisions caused friction within the organization.

- Gravano was part of the hit team that orchestrated Castellano's murder outside Sparks Steak House in Manhattan.
- The assassination was a turning point, leading to John Gotti becoming the new boss.
- Gravano's role in the murder solidified his reputation as a ruthless and loyal mobster.

Maintaining Power and Influence

Following Castellano's death, Gravano continued to operate at a high level within the Gambino family, helping Gotti consolidate power. His involvement in various criminal enterprises kept the family lucrative and influential.

The Turning Point: Betrayal and Cooperation with Authorities

The Tipping Point

Despite his success, Gravano's life took a dramatic turn in the early 1990s when law enforcement intensified their efforts against organized crime. Facing mounting pressure and potential life imprisonment, Gravano made a life-changing decision.

Becoming a Government Informant

In 1991, Gravano decided to cooperate with federal prosecutors, becoming one of the most significant informants in Mafia history. His cooperation led to:

- The conviction of dozens of Mafia members, including high-ranking figures
- The eventual downfall of the Gambino crime family
- The revelation of numerous organized crime activities previously kept secret

Consequences of Cooperation

Gravano's decision to flip on his former colleagues came with severe personal costs:

- He entered the Witness Protection Program to escape retaliation
- His testimony was instrumental in dismantling parts of the Mafia's operations
- His betrayal caused a rift within the Mafia community, viewed as a profound act of treachery

Life After Testifying and Legacy

Life in Witness Protection

After cooperating, Gravano adopted a new identity and moved to Arizona. Living under an assumed name, he tried to rebuild his life away from his violent past.

Public Appearances and Media

Despite efforts to stay under the radar, Gravano became a subject of media fascination:

- He appeared in interviews discussing his life in the Mafia
- His story was featured in books, documentaries, and crime dramas
- He authored his own autobiography, revealing details about his criminal career

Controversies and Legal Issues

In later years, Gravano faced legal troubles, including arrests related to illegal activities post-cooperation. His life remains a complex mix of infamy and attempts at redemption.

Impact on Organized Crime and Popular Culture

The Fall of the Mafia

Gravano's cooperation was a significant blow to the Mafia's structure in New York City. His testimony led to the arrest and conviction of numerous Mafia members, marking a turning point in law enforcement efforts against organized crime.

Representation in Media

His life story has inspired numerous books, films, and TV series, contributing to the public's fascination with the Mafia:

- Books like "Underboss" by Sammy Gravano himself
- Documentaries exploring the Mafia's inner workings
- Portrayals in fictionalized accounts emphasizing the contrast between crime and redemption

Final Thoughts

Sammy the Bull Gravano's story of life in the Mafia is a testament to the complex and often tragic world of organized crime. His journey from ruthless underboss to government informant underscores themes of loyalty, betrayal, and the possibility of redemption. As a pivotal figure in the decline of the Mafia's dominance in New York, Gravano's life continues to influence both law enforcement and popular culture, serving as a cautionary tale about the costs and consequences of a life of crime.

Summary

- Early life and rise within the Gambino family
- Key criminal activities and involvement in major events like Castellano's murder
- Decision to become a government informant and its repercussions
- Life after cooperation, media portrayal, and legacy
- Impact on organized crime and law enforcement efforts

Understanding Sammy Gravano's story provides valuable insights into the inner workings of the Mafia, the importance of loyalty and betrayal, and the enduring struggle between organized crime and justice.

Underboss Sammy the Bull Gravano's story of life in the world of organized crime is a compelling and complex narrative that offers a rare inside look into the workings of the Mafia from the perspective of one of its most notorious figures. As a key underboss of the Gambino crime family, Gravano's journey from a young man in Brooklyn to a feared and influential mobster provides insight into loyalty, betrayal, power, and the consequences of a life entrenched in illicit activities. This article explores his life story, the rise within the Mafia ranks, pivotal moments, and the ultimate downfall that reshaped his destiny.

Early Life and Entry into the Mafia

Roots in Brooklyn

Salvatore "Sammy the Bull" Gravano was born on March 14, 1945, in Brooklyn, New York, into a working-class Italian-American family. Growing up in the Gravesend neighborhood, Gravano was exposed early to the cultural fabric of Italian-American communities where organized crime often had deep roots.

Path to Crime

Like many young men in his community, Gravano became involved with street gangs during his adolescence. His early criminal activities ranged from petty theft to more serious offenses, which eventually caught the attention of the Mafia families operating in New York City. Gravano's reputation for loyalty and fearlessness helped him gain entry into the Mafia's inner circles.

Rise Through the Ranks: From Associate to Underboss

Joining the Gambino Family

Gravano's criminal career took a significant turn when he aligned himself with the Gambino crime family, one of the most powerful Mafia families in the United States. His early roles involved extortion, loan sharking, and participating in various illegal enterprises.

Key Traits and Skills

- Loyalty: Gravano was known for his unwavering loyalty to his bosses and the organization.
- Fearlessness: His willingness to participate in violent acts earned him respect and fear among peers.
- Strategic Thinking: Gravano demonstrated an ability to manage operations efficiently, which contributed to his rapid ascent.

Climbing the Ranks

Over time, Gravano became an influential figure within the Gambino family, taking on leadership roles in criminal operations. His reputation as a ruthless enforcer and trusted confidant of boss John Gotti propelled him into the upper echelons of the organization.

Key Events and Criminal Activities

The Tapes and the Gambino Family's Operations

Gravano was intimately involved in various illegal activities, including:

- Loan sharking and extortion schemes targeting local businesses.
- Drug trafficking, which became a significant revenue source.
- Participating in or overseeing violent hits and intimidation tactics to maintain control.

The John Gotti Era

Under the leadership of John Gotti, Gravano played a critical role in consolidating power. Gotti's flamboyant persona and aggressive tactics created a high-profile Mafia era in New York, with Gravano often acting as a key enforcer.

The Castellano Murder

One of the most notorious events during this period was the assassination of Paul Castellano in 1985. Gravano was involved in the planning and execution of this hit, which was orchestrated to elevate Gotti to the boss position. This move solidified Gravano's position within the family but also made him a target for law enforcement scrutiny.

Turning Point: Cooperation and Betrayal

The Rationale for Cooperation

Despite his loyalty, Gravano became increasingly aware of the legal risks and the potential for long-term imprisonment. After a series of indictments and the threat of life sentences, Gravano made the pivotal decision to cooperate with federal authorities.

Testimony Against the Mafia

Gravano's cooperation led to one of the most significant Mafia prosecutions in U.S. history. His testimony helped convict numerous organized crime figures, including John Gotti himself. This betrayal marked a turning point not only in his life but also in the Mafia's influence in New York.

Impact and Consequences

- Legal Outcomes: Gravano's cooperation resulted in multiple convictions, substantial prison sentences, and the dismantling of parts of the Gambino family.
- Personal Toll: The betrayal alienated Gravano from his former associates, and he faced threats to his life for turning state's witness.

- Public Persona: Gravano's story gained widespread media attention, transforming him from a feared mobster to a controversial figure and informant.

Life After the Mafia

Life in Witness Protection

Following his cooperation, Gravano entered the federal witness protection program. He initially kept a low profile, but his notoriety made anonymity difficult.

Public Persona and Media Presence

- Gravano's interviews, books, and media appearances have kept his story in the public eye.
- His autobiography, "Underboss," provides detailed insights into his life and crimes.
- He has become a symbol of the complex moral dilemmas faced by mobsters and informants.

Second Chances and Legal Troubles

Despite his efforts at rebuilding his life, Gravano faced legal issues, including charges related to his post-Mafia activities. His story continues to evoke debates about redemption, justice, and the costs of a life of crime.

Lessons and Legacy

The Mafia's Inner Workings

Gravano's story exposes the hierarchical structure of the Mafia, emphasizing:

- The importance of loyalty and secrecy.
- The reliance on violence and intimidation to maintain control.
- The internal code of conduct that often leads to betrayal and violence.

The Costs of a Life in Crime

While Gravano amassed wealth and power, his life was also marked by:

- Violence and danger.
- Betrayal from friends and associates.

- Legal repercussions and personal loss.

Influence on Law Enforcement and Popular Culture

Gravano's cooperation significantly contributed to law enforcement efforts against organized crime, leading to increased prosecution strategies. His story has also influenced movies, TV shows, and books depicting Mafia life, shaping popular perceptions.

Conclusion: The Complex Legacy of Sammy the Bull Gravano

Underboss Sammy the Bull Gravano's story of life in organized crime is a testament to the seductive allure and brutal reality of Mafia life. His rise to power, subsequent betrayal, and efforts to rebuild reflect the complex moral landscape faced by many involved in illicit enterprises. Gravano's narrative underscores themes of loyalty, danger, and redemption, serving as both a cautionary tale and a window into a world that continues to captivate the public imagination. His story remains a pivotal chapter in the history of American organized crime, illustrating that behind the glamor and violence lies a human story of choices, consequences, and the quest for survival.

Question Who is Sammy the Bull Gravano and what is his significance in organized crime history? **Answer** Sammy the Bull Gravano is a notorious mobster and underboss of the Gambino crime family, known for his involvement in numerous criminal activities and for turning state's witness, which led to the downfall of many organized crime figures. What are the key events in Sammy Gravano's life story? Key events include his rise through the ranks of the Gambino family, his involvement in murders and racketeering, and his eventual decision to cooperate with authorities, leading to significant convictions and his life in witness protection. How did Sammy Gravano's cooperation impact the Mafia's operations? His cooperation resulted in the conviction of dozens of mobsters, disrupted Mafia activities, and exposed the inner workings of organized crime, significantly weakening the Gambino family. What are some notable crimes Sammy Gravano was involved in? He was involved in multiple murders, including that of Gambino boss Paul Castellano, as well as racketeering, extortion, and drug trafficking. Why did Sammy Gravano decide to become a government informant? He chose to cooperate after facing his own legal troubles and believing it was the only way to avoid a life sentence, as well as to protect himself from retaliation within the Mafia. What has Sammy Gravano said about his life in the Mafia? He has publicly spoken about the violence, loyalty, and betrayal inherent in mob life, often expressing remorse for his actions and discussing the dangerous nature of organized crime. Has Sammy Gravano written any books or provided interviews about his life? Yes, he authored the book 'Underboss,' and has given numerous interviews detailing his experiences within the Mafia and his decision to turn state's witness. What is Sammy Gravano's life like after testifying against the Mafia? He entered the federal witness protection program, moved to a new location, and has occasionally appeared in media interviews, living a relatively quiet life away from organized crime. How is Sammy Gravano viewed within the Mafia community? He is viewed with hostility and betrayal by many in the Mafia due to his

cooperation with law enforcement, which led to the arrest and conviction of numerous mobsters. What lessons can be learned from Sammy Gravano's story of life in organized crime? His story highlights the dangers of organized crime, the consequences of betrayal, and how cooperation with authorities can dramatically alter one's life and impact criminal organizations.

Related keywords: underboss, sammy the bull, gravano, mafia, crime story, organized crime, mob boss, criminal biography, italian mafia, gangster life

Sammy Spider S First Hanukkah

sammy spider s first hanukkah is a delightful story that introduces young children to the traditions and significance of Hanukkah through the charming adventures of Sammy Spider. This beloved tale not only entertains but also educates children about the history and customs associated with one of Judaism's most joyful holidays. As a cornerstone of children's literature, the story of Sammy Spider's first Hanukkah has become a treasured resource for parents and educators seeking to teach young learners about cultural heritage in an engaging and accessible way.

Overview of Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah

The Storyline and Main Themes

At its core, Sammy Spider's first Hanukkah is a heartwarming narrative that follows Sammy, a curious little spider, as he learns about the significance of Hanukkah from his family and friends. The story emphasizes themes of curiosity, learning, family bonds, and the joy of celebrating traditions. Through Sammy's eyes, children are introduced to key symbols such as the menorah, dreidel, and gelt, as well as the historical story of Hanukkah.

The story begins with Sammy noticing the special preparations happening around him as his family gets ready for the holiday. As he observes the glowing menorah and the festive decorations, Sammy's curiosity leads him to ask questions and learn more about the holiday's meaning. Along the way, Sammy encounters various characters such as his family members, friends, and community members, each sharing their own stories and traditions.

Educational Value and Cultural Significance

One of the reasons Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah resonates so well with children and parents alike is its ability to simplify complex historical and religious concepts without losing their significance. It introduces children to the miracle of the oil, the rededication of the Second Temple,

and the importance of hope and perseverance.

The story also encourages children to embrace their curiosity and ask questions?an essential aspect of learning about different cultures and religions. By depicting a relatable and friendly protagonist, the story fosters empathy, understanding, and respect for cultural diversity.

Key Symbols and Traditions of Hanukkah in the Story

The Menorah

A central symbol in the story, the menorah, is a nine-branched candelabrum lit during Hanukkah. In Sammy?s story, the menorah represents hope, miracles, and the miracle of the oil lasting eight days. The story explains how each night, a new candle is lit, symbolizing the continued miracle and the spreading of light.

The Dreidel

The spinning top game, dreidel, is another fun tradition highlighted in the story. Sammy learns how children play dreidel during Hanukkah, spinning the top to win gelt, which are chocolate coins. The game teaches children about the historical significance of Jewish resilience and celebration.

Gelt and Festive Foods

The story also mentions the tradition of giving gelt and enjoying special foods like latkes (potato pancakes) and sufganiyot (jelly-filled donuts), which are enjoyed during Hanukkah celebrations. These elements help children connect with the joy and communal aspects of the holiday.

Teaching Children About Hanukkah Through Sammy?s Adventure

Making the Story Interactive and Engaging

To maximize the educational impact, parents and teachers can turn Sammy Spider?s First Hanukkah into an interactive experience. Here are some ideas:

- Storytime Discussions: After reading, ask children what they learned about Hanukkah and which traditions they find most interesting.
- Craft Activities: Create paper menorahs, dreidels, or gelt coins to reinforce learning through hands-on activities.
- Songs and Dancing: Incorporate traditional Hanukkah songs to bring the celebration to life.
- Dreidel Game: Play a simple dreidel game to teach children about the tradition of spinning and

winning gelt.

Incorporating Cultural Understanding

Introducing children to the story encourages respect and appreciation for other cultures. Parents and educators can expand on the story by sharing family traditions, discussing the holiday's historical background, and exploring the values of hope, perseverance, and community.

The Impact of Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah on Young Readers

Building Cultural Awareness

Stories like Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah serve as important tools for fostering cultural awareness from a young age. They provide a gentle and relatable introduction to religious and cultural traditions, helping children develop a sense of identity and pride in their heritage.

Promoting Curiosity and Learning

By encouraging questions and exploration, Sammy's story teaches children that learning about different traditions is both enjoyable and meaningful. It opens the door for ongoing conversations about history, religion, and cultural diversity.

Strengthening Family and Community Bonds

Celebrating holidays through stories and shared activities helps strengthen family bonds and community connections. It creates opportunities for storytelling, tradition-sharing, and creating lasting memories.

Additional Resources for Celebrating Hanukkah with Children

To further enrich the learning experience, consider exploring these resources:

- Children's Books: Besides Sammy Spider's series, books like "The Story of Hanukkah" by David A. Adler or "Hanukkah Mouse" by Barbara Diamond Goldin.
- Educational Websites: Jewish Kids' websites often feature interactive games, videos, and crafts related to Hanukkah.
- Local Community Events: Participating in community menorah lightings or Hanukkah parties provides real-world exposure to the holiday's celebrations.

Conclusion

sammy spider s first hanukkah is more than just a charming story; it's a valuable educational tool that introduces children to the rich traditions and history of Hanukkah in a fun, accessible way. Through Sammy's curious adventures, young readers learn about the significance of the menorah, dreidel, gelt, and the underlying values of hope, resilience, and community. Whether read during the holiday season or used as part of a broader cultural education, Sammy Spider's first Hanukkah helps foster understanding, curiosity, and appreciation for Jewish traditions. By sharing stories like Sammy's, families and educators can inspire a new generation to celebrate and respect cultural diversity with joy and knowledge.

Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah: An In-Depth Review and Cultural Examination

Introduction

In the landscape of children's animated media, few characters have achieved the enduring popularity and educational value of Sammy Spider. Particularly notable is Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah, a beloved entry that introduces young audiences to the traditions, history, and spirit of the Jewish Festival of Lights. As a review site or journal publication, it is essential to explore this film's cultural significance, narrative structure, educational content, and its impact on children's understanding of Hanukkah. This article offers a comprehensive investigation into Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah, contextualizing its role within children's media and Jewish cultural education.

Background on Sammy Spider

Sammy Spider is a character originating from a series of children's books created by Sylvia Rouss. The stories follow Sammy, a curious and friendly spider, as he explores his environment and learns about Jewish traditions and holidays. The character has been adapted into animated series and specials, aimed at fostering cultural literacy from a young age.

Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah is part of this tradition, designed to introduce preschool children to the holiday's symbols, history, and rituals through engaging storytelling and relatable characters.

The Narrative Structure of Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah

Plot Overview

The story centers around Sammy Spider's first experience with Hanukkah. The narrative begins with Sammy's curiosity about the bright lights he notices and the preparations his friend, Hannah, and her family undertake for the holiday. The plot unfolds as Sammy learns about the significance of the menorah, the dreidel game, traditional foods, and the story of the Maccabees.

Key plot points include:

- Sammy's discovery of the menorah and its candles
- The explanation of the miracle of the oil
- The tradition of spinning dreidels
- Celebratory foods such as latkes and sufganiyot
- Family and community participation in Hanukkah festivities

Educational Objectives

The film aims to:

- Clarify the historical origins of Hanukkah
- Explain the symbolism of the menorah and other rituals
- Encourage curiosity and respect for cultural traditions
- Foster a sense of community and family bonding

Deep Dive into Cultural and Educational Content

Historical and Religious Significance

Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah contextualizes the holiday within its historical roots. The story of the Maccabees' revolt against the Syrian-Greek oppressors and the miracle of the oil lasting eight days is simplified for a preschool audience but remains true to the core narrative.

Key points include:

- The desecration of the Second Temple
- The rededication and the miracle of the oil
- The significance of lighting the menorah each night

This inclusion helps children understand the holiday's meaning beyond mere customs, emphasizing themes of perseverance and faith.

Symbols and Rituals

The film visually emphasizes symbols intrinsic to Hanukkah:

- Menorah (Hanukkiah): The nine-branched candelabrum used during the holiday
- Dreidel: A spinning top game played for fun and sometimes with a coin or chocolate gelt

- Latkes and Sufganiyot: Traditional foods fried in oil, symbolizing the miracle

The animation and narration carefully explain each symbol's significance, ensuring that children grasp their cultural importance.

Intergenerational and Community Aspects

A notable feature is the portrayal of family and community participation, highlighting how Hanukkah is a festive, social occasion. The depiction of family gatherings, singing, and gift-giving reinforces the holiday's role in fostering community bonds.

Visual and Stylistic Analysis

Artistic Style

The animation employs bright, warm colors and friendly character designs to appeal to preschool viewers. The depiction of Jewish symbols is respectful and accurate, fostering an authentic cultural experience.

Accessibility and Engagement

The narrative employs simple language, engaging songs, and gentle humor to maintain young children's interest. The inclusion of repetitive phrases and catchy tunes aids in retention and understanding.

Impact and Reception

Educational Impact

Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah has been praised for its ability to introduce complex cultural and religious concepts to young children in an approachable manner. It serves as a valuable resource for parents and educators seeking to teach Jewish traditions.

Cultural Representation

The film is lauded for its respectful and accurate representation of Jewish culture, avoiding stereotypes while emphasizing universal themes of light, hope, and perseverance.

Audience Reception

Parents and educators report that children respond positively to Sammy's inquisitiveness and the

colorful depiction of Hanukkah traditions. The film has become a staple in Jewish preschool classrooms and family movie nights during the holiday season.

Critical Analysis and Considerations

While the film excels in educational content and cultural representation, some critiques include:

- Simplification of historical events might omit nuanced understanding for more advanced learners
- The focus on traditional symbols may overlook diverse practices within Jewish communities
- The animation style, while engaging for preschoolers, may not appeal to older audiences seeking more sophisticated storytelling

Nevertheless, Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah remains a highly effective tool for early childhood education about Jewish holidays.

Conclusion

Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah is a thoughtfully crafted animated production that successfully introduces young children to the core elements of Hanukkah. Its blend of educational content, cultural authenticity, and engaging storytelling make it a valuable resource for families, educators, and community organizations aiming to foster understanding and appreciation of Jewish traditions. As part of the broader Sammy Spider series, it continues a legacy of gentle, informative media that celebrates cultural diversity and religious identity through the eyes of a curious spider.

Final Thoughts

In a multicultural society, media like Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah play a crucial role in promoting inclusivity and cultural literacy from an early age. Its ability to balance entertainment with education exemplifies best practices in children's programming, making it a noteworthy subject for review and scholarly discussion alike. Future adaptations could explore more diverse practices or incorporate contemporary perspectives, further enriching the educational landscape surrounding Jewish holidays.

End of article.

Question What is 'Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah' about? 'Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah' is a children's book that introduces young readers to the traditions and stories of Hanukkah through the adventures of Sammy Spider. **Who is the main character in 'Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah'?** The main character is Sammy Spider, a friendly and curious little spider who learns about Hanukkah celebrations. **Is 'Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah' suitable for young**

children? Yes, the book is designed for preschoolers and early elementary children, with simple language and engaging illustrations to teach about Hanukkah. What lessons does 'Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah' teach kids? It teaches children about the history of Hanukkah, the significance of the menorah, playing dreidel, and the importance of family and tradition. Are there any educational activities related to 'Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah'? Yes, teachers and parents often use the book as a basis for crafts, games like dreidel spinning, and discussions about Jewish holidays. Where can I buy 'Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah'? The book is available at major bookstores, online retailers like Amazon, and Jewish community centers or libraries. Is 'Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah' part of a series? Yes, 'Sammy Spider' has several books covering different Jewish holidays and traditions, including Passover, Rosh Hashanah, and more. How can I make Hanukkah more engaging for children using 'Sammy Spider's First Hanukkah'? Read the book together, then incorporate related activities such as making dreidel crafts, lighting a menorah, and sharing family stories to enhance understanding and enjoyment.

Related keywords: Sammy Spider, Hanukkah, Jewish holidays, children's books, holiday traditions, beginner's Hanukkah, holiday stories, Jewish preschool, holiday activities, holiday learning

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